

## Topic task: ISE III topic presentation structure

### ➤ SOME IDEAS FOR TOPIC:

- 1A. Recent developments in medical research
- 1B. The use of animals in medical research
- 2A. Christmas traditions
- 2B. The true meaning of Christmas
- 3A. My favourite TV show
- 3B. The effect of TV talent shows on the music business
- 4A. The history of rap music
- 4B. Misogyny in rap music
- 5A. My favourite film
- 5B. Violence in films

### ➤ PLANNING MODEL:

- Introduction  
Topic: The use of animals in medical research
- Provide a clear indication of your position  
Against experiments on animals
- Present your first argument  
Causes pain and suffering to animals
- Present your second argument  
Animals and humans may respond to tests differently
- Present your third argument  
Tests can be done using modern technology instead of animals
- Indicate that there is another side to this argument, with some idea of the points likely to be made for the view(s) which are opposite to your own  
Drugs have been successfully tested on animals in the past It is worth causing some pain to animals to save human lives
- Reiterate your position and conclude  
Animal testing necessary in past, but now other methods need to be developed

# The Factory of English

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## ➤ DISCOURSE MARKERS:

### ▶▶ Introduction

In this presentation I'm going to talk about ...  
I've chosen to talk about ...

### ▶▶ Provide a clear indication of your position

In my opinion ...  
Personally, I believe  
that...

### ▶▶ Present your first argument

Firstly ...  
I'll begin by talking about ...

### ▶▶ Present your second argument

Secondly ...  
Furthermore/In addition ...

### ▶▶ Present your third argument

Thirdly ...  
Furthermore/In addition ...

### ▶▶ Indicate that there is another side to this argument, with some idea of the points likely to be made for the view(s) which are opposite to your own

On the other hand ...  
Nonetheless ...

### ▶▶ Reiterate your position and conclude

In conclusion ...  
To sum up ...